Reliable Solutions

Explanatory Meeting for Business Results for the Third Quarter ended December 31, 2024

January 27, 2025

©Hitachi Construction Machinery Co., Ltd.

Reliable Solutions

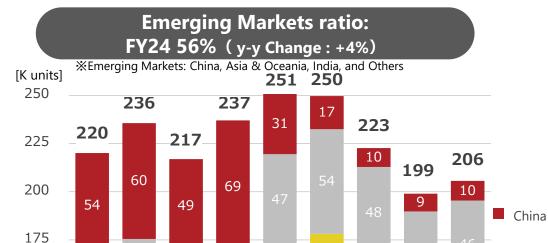
1. Regional Market Environments and Projections

Hidehiko Matsui

Vice President and Executive Officer, CMO

Global Demand Trend for Hydraulic Excavators

Reliable Solutions



0 -FY '18

Hitachi Construction Machinery estimates

'17

*Demand values are

'19

'20

Year-on-Year Change by Region

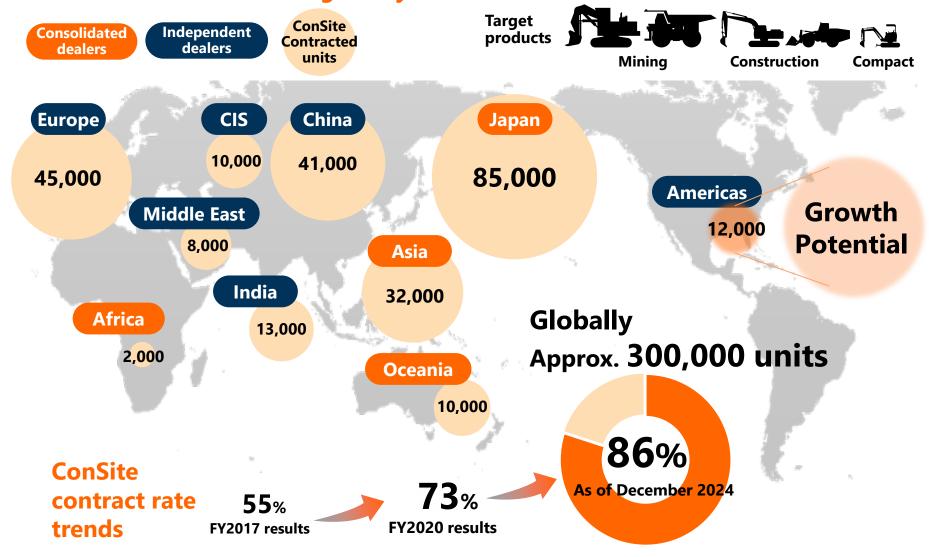
	'23	'24
Total	-11%	-8%
China	-43%	+4%
Russia, CIS, E Europe	-16%	-9%
Africa	+13%	+7%
Middle East	+10%	-21%
Latin America	-33%	+14%
Others	-12%	-3%
Asia	-17%	+1%
India	+8%	±0%
Oceania	-18%	-23%
Asia & Oceania, India	-8%	-2%
N America	+1%	-19%
W Europe	-15%	-14%
Japan	-3%	-4%

Others

Progress of Focused Business (1) Value Chain Business

Reliable Solutions

Expanding the sales revenue of the parts and service business by utilizing ConSite, which covers 300,000 units globally

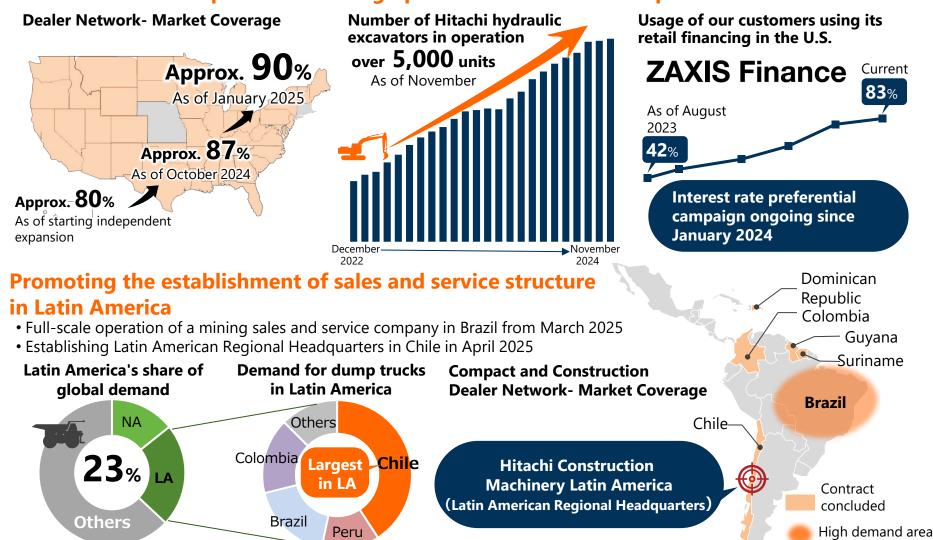


Progress of Focused Business (2) Americas Business



Reliable Solutions

Number of operating machines increasing as market coverage expands in North America, and sales have been promoted through preferential interest rate plans



^{*}Parker Bay, Load capacity over 150t, Cumulative total from 2010 to March 2024

Progress of Focused Business (3) Mining Business

Reliable Solutions

Expanding mining business globally, from new Machinery sales to value chain business

Americas

Sold non-core business in North America in January 2025, Focus on investing in the mining sector, Expand Specialized Parts & Service business in addition to Parts and Services





Central Asia

- ·Start component remanufacturing plant operation in Kazakhstan (October 2024)
- •Received orders for 20 dump trucks in Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan (FY2024)



Africa

- •The world's first trial of a full battery dump truck at the mine site (June 2024-) Phase 1: Complete test of basic performance, charge/discharge cycles, etc. Phase 2: Test of battery aging during long-term operation, etc.
- Expand Zambia remanufacturing plant (March 2025)

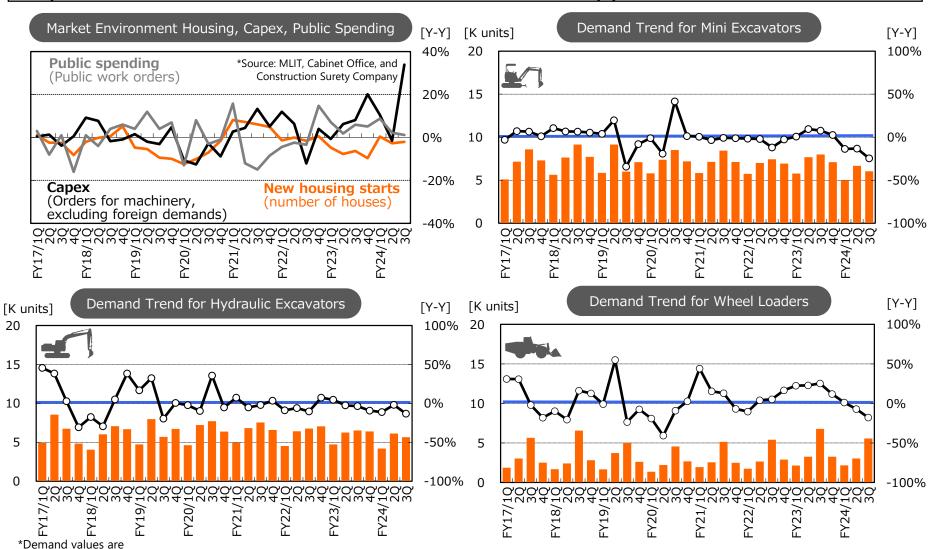


Hitachi Construction Machinery estimates

Reliable Solutions

- Public Spending slightly increased , Capex significantly increased, New Housing Starts slightly decreased.
- Demand for hydraulic excavators decreased:

 Hydraulic Excavators -13%, Mini Excavators -25%, Wheel Loaders -18% y-y.

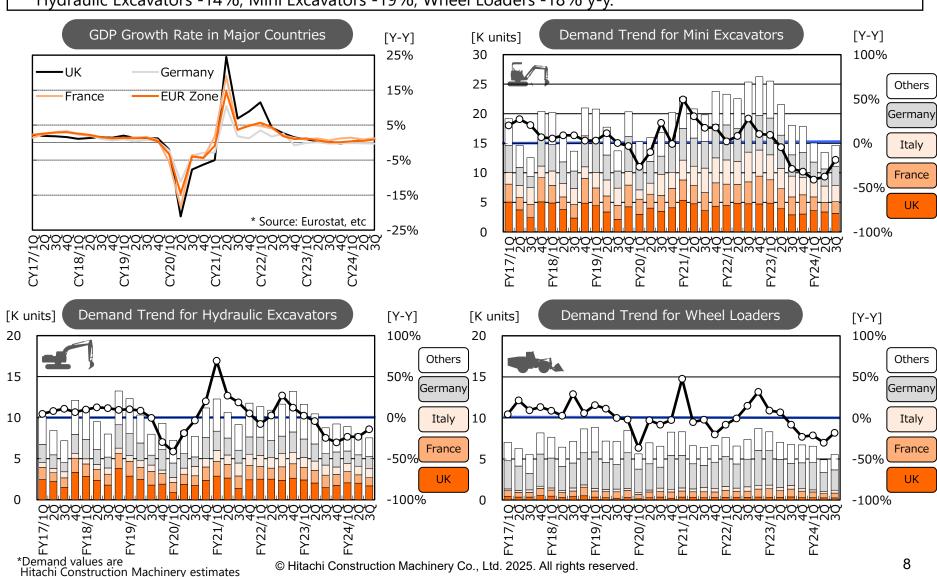


© Hitachi Construction Machinery Co., Ltd. 2025. All rights reserved.

Europe: Third Quarter (Oct to Dec 2024)

Reliable Solutions

- GDP in CY24 3Q has been growing at a low rate.
- Demand for hydraulic excavators decreased: Hydraulic Excavators -14%, Mini Excavators -19%, Wheel Loaders -18% y-y.

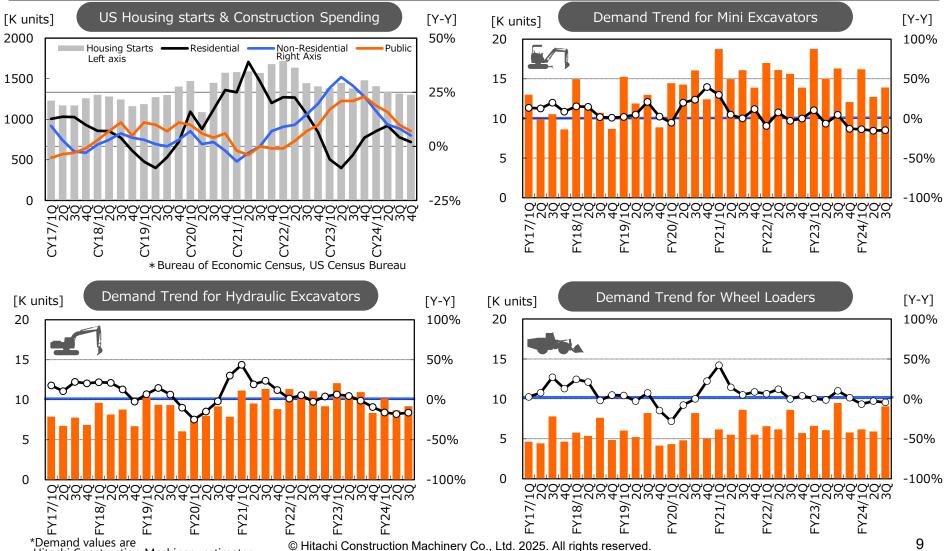


North America: Third Quarter (Oct to Dec 2024)

Reliable Solutions

- Although Residential slightly increased and Non-Residential, Public Works increased, the margin of increase was narrowing. Housing Starts decreased.
- Demand for hydraulic excavators decreased: Hydraulic Excavators -16%, Mini Excavators -15%, Wheel Loaders -4% y-y.

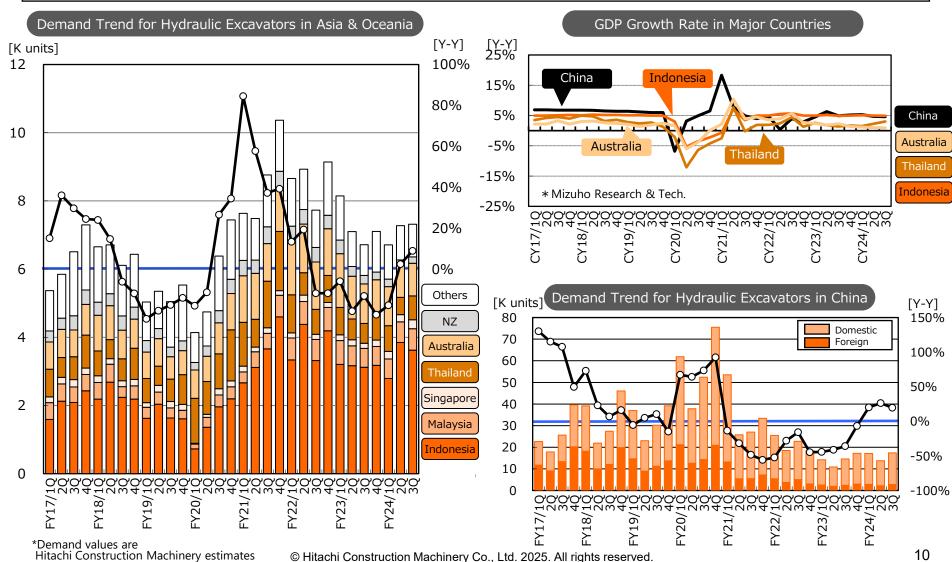
Hitachi Construction Machinery estimates



Asia Pacific & China: Third Quarter (Oct to Dec 2024)

Reliable Solutions

- Demand for hydraulic excavators in the Asia & Oceania region decreased +9% y-y.
- Demand for hydraulic excavators in China decreased +20% y-y. (Domestic :+20%, Foreign :+15%)

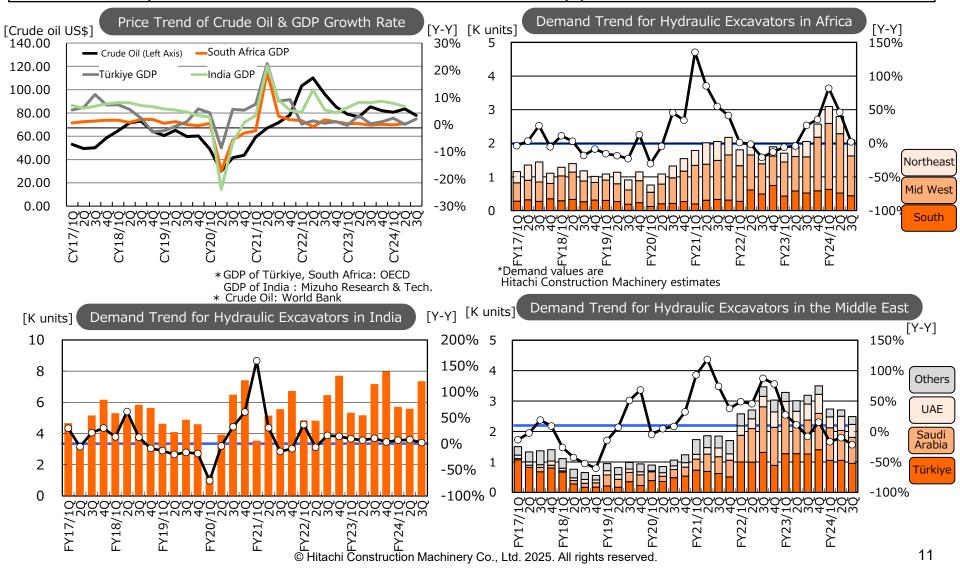


India, Middle East, Africa: Third Quarter (Oct to Dec 2024)

HITACHI

Reliable Solutions

- Demand for hydraulic excavators increased in India +3% y-y.
- Demand for hydraulic excavators increased in Africa +2% y-y.
- Demand for hydraulic excavators decreased in the Middle East -22% y-y.

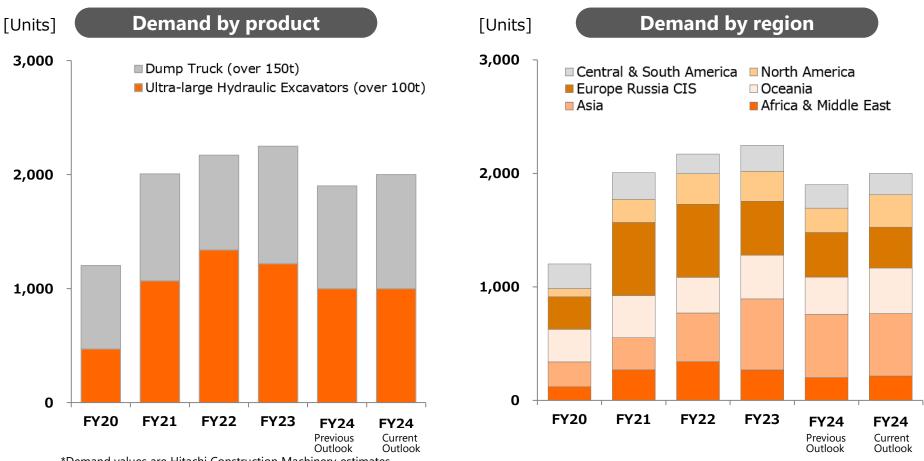


Mining Machinery: FY2024 (April 2024 to March 2025)

Reliable Solutions

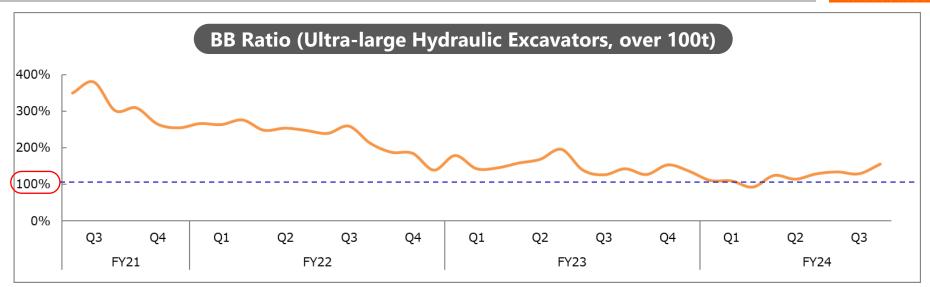
- The demand forecast for mining in FY24 remains unchanged. ("-5% to -15%" y-y) from the previous outlook despite an increase in demand for dump trucks.
- Demand for ultra-large excavators in India specifically for 100-ton class decreased, in Africa and Asia increased. Demand for dump trucks in the Americas and Australia increased.

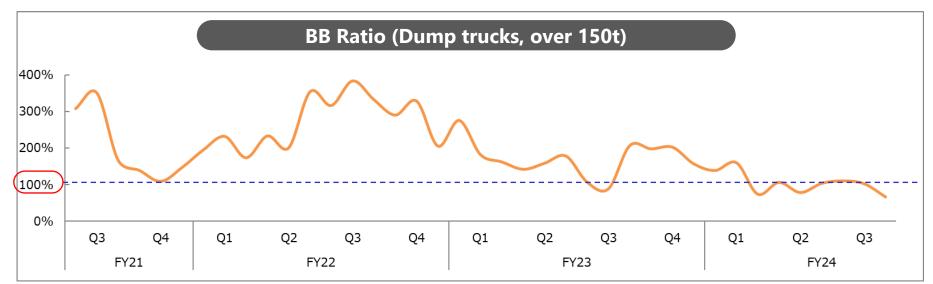
Ultra-large Hydraulic Excavators (over 100t), Dump Trucks(over 150t)



Supplementary Information: BB Ratio

Reliable Solutions





^{*} Book-to-Bill(BB) Ratio = Booking (Value of Orders received)/Billing(Value of shipment)

Non-consolidated basis (average of 6 months)

Topic: Strengthening the development capabilities of the next generation



Reliable Solutions

Established New Development Company in India (January 2025)

• Strengthening the product development structure for hydraulic excavators and wheel loaders for the global market

KTEG Battery powered machinery and applied product development

Hitachi Construction Machinery

Tata Hitachi Construction Machinery

(China)

Hitachi Construction Machinery Indonesia

Wenco Mining systems development

= Locally-oriented product development

Hitachi Construction Machinery Development Center India

Global products development



200 engineers training in Japan **Hitachi Construction Machinery Hitachi Construction Machinery Tierra**

Global products, components, advanced technologies, solutions, etc. development



Held pitch event to solicit ideas for connected construction machinery* in the U.S., a leading country of start-up businesses (November 2024)

 Aiming to develop solutions through open innovation, expanding partnerships with start-up companies that have diverse technologies and expertise.

3 companies Winners 9 companies **Pitch Event** 127companies **Ideas**



^{*}Machine systems that link with external systems via IoT

Reliable Solutions

2. Business Results for the Third Quarter ended December 31, 2024

(April 1, 2024 – December 31, 2024)

Keiichiro Shiojima

Vice President and Executive Officer, CFO

Summary of consolidated results

Reliable Solutions

In 3Q of the year, revenue decreased by 2% y-y. Adjusted operating income decreased by 15% y-y due to the impact of sales volume decrease, region and model mix, and increase in policy overheads. Net income attributable to owners of the parent decreased by 13%.

[billions of yen]

		FY2024 1Q-3Q		FY202: 1Q-30		change
Continuing	operation					
Revenu	e		991.3		1,008.2	-2%
Adjuste	ed operating income *1	(10.5%)	104.5	(12.2%)	122.9	-15%
Operat	ing income	(11.7%)	116.1	(12.1%)	121.9	-5%
Income	e before income taxes	(10.1%)	100.2	(10.9%)	110.1	-9%
Net inc	ome from continuing operation	(6.9%)	67.9	(7.8%)	79.1	-14%
Net income	from discontinued operation		1.4		-0.0	-
Net income parent	attributable to owners of the	(6.2%)	61.9	(7.0%)	71.1	-13%
EBIT *2		(11.2%)	110.6	(11.7%)	118.2	-6%
	Rate (YEN/USD)		152.6		143.2	9.4
FV voto	Rate (YEN/EUR)		164.9		155.2	9.7
FX rate	Rate (YEN/RMB)		21.1		19.9	1.2
	Rate (YEN/AUD)		100.8		94.2	6.5

^{*1 &}quot;Adjusted operating income" is presented as revenues less cost of sales as well as selling, general and administrative expenses.

^{*2 &}quot;EBIT" stands for Earnings Before Interests and Taxes, and is calculated by excluding "Interest income" and "Interest expenses" from "Income before income taxes" © Hitachi Construction Machinery Co., Ltd. 2025. All rights reserved.

Consolidated revenue by geographic region

Reliable Solutions

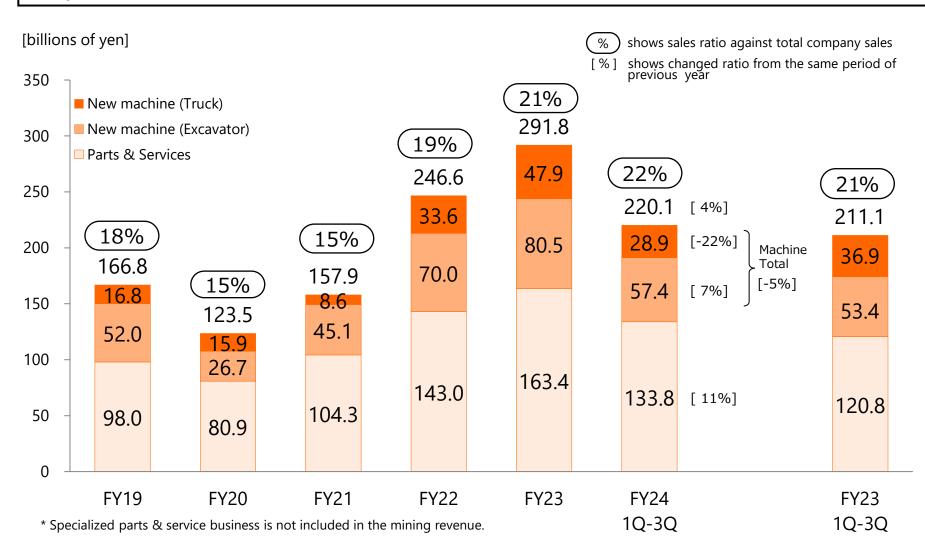
Although revenue in Africa and Oceania increased y-y, revenue in North America, Europe, and Asia decreased. Consolidated revenue decreased by 17.0 billion yen y-y.

[billions of yen]

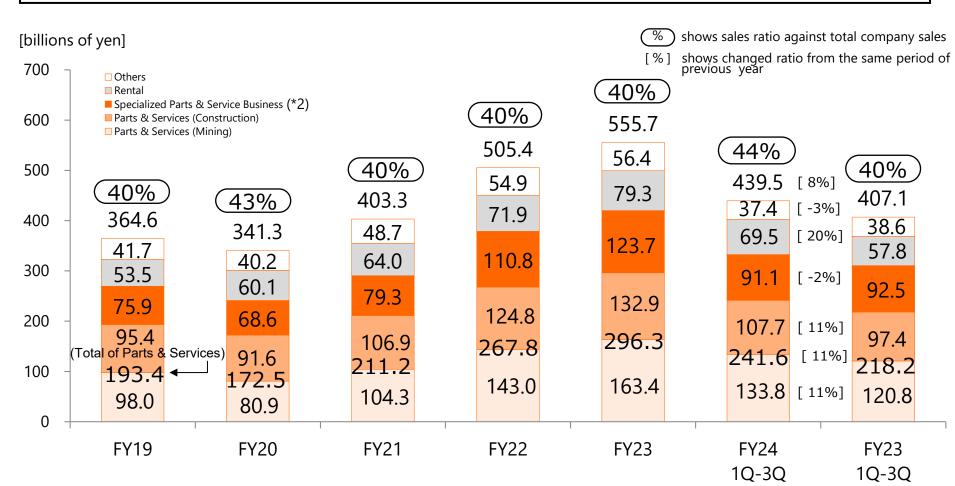
							[Simons or yen]
		FY2	024	FY20	023	chai	nge
		1Q-	3Q	1Q-	3Q	amount	%
Japan		156.8	16%	159.9	16%	-3.1	-2%
Asia		84.3	9%	94.9	9%	-10.6	-11%
India		60.8	6%	58.6	6%	2.2	4%
Oceania		203.3	21%	190.8	19%	12.5	7%
Europe		109.0	11%	127.3	13%	-18.4	-14%
·	N. America	217.9	22%	240.3	24%	-22.4	-9%
	L. America	33.7	3%	29.9	3%	3.8	13%
The Americas	5	251.6	25%	270.2	27%	-18.6	-7%
(Developing ow	n business)	(140.5)	(14%)	(150.2)	(15%)	(-9.7)	(-6%)
Russia-CIS		12.9	1%	17.1	2%	-4.3	-25%
M. East		24.5	2%	21.5	2%	3.0	14%
Africa		64.5	7%	46.5	5%	17.9	39%
China		23.8	2%	21.3	2%	2.4	11%
Total		991.3	100%	1,008.2	100%	-17.0	-2%
Overseas ra	tio	84%		84%			

^{*} FY2023 & FY2024 revenue present only continuing operation retroactively.

Revenue of mining increased due to an increase in excavators, parts and services, despite a decrease in trucks.



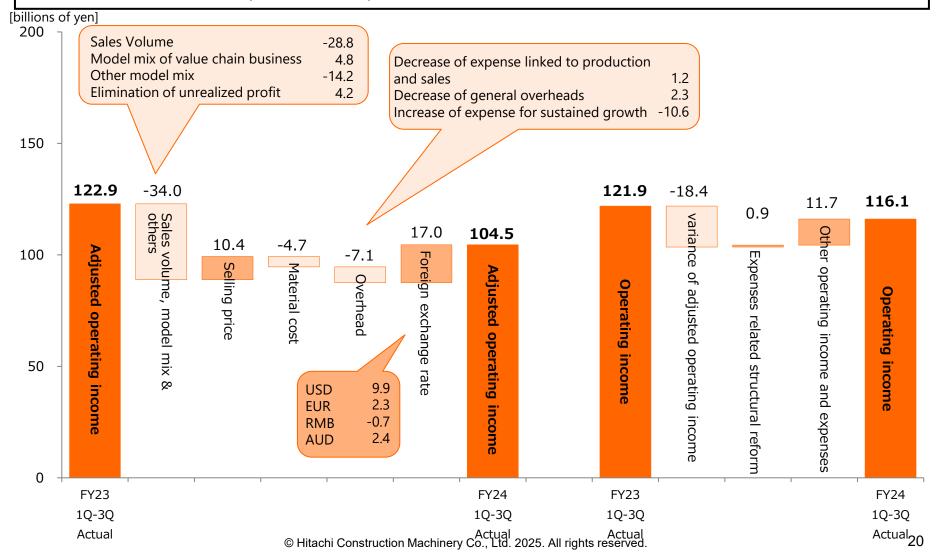
Revenue of the value chain business increased in parts&services, and rental significantly.



^(*1) Value chain: Total of Parts & services, Specialized parts & service business, Rental etc. other than new machine sales.

^(*2) Specialized parts & service business: The business segment primarily intends to provide development, production, distribution of parts and service solutions for mining facilities and equipment after the sales made that are not included in the construction machinery business segment. From FY2019, revenue presented only continuing operation retroactively.

Adjusted operating income decreased due to the impact of sales volume decrease, region and model mix, and so forth, although the increase in material and overhead costs was absorbed by the sales price increase.

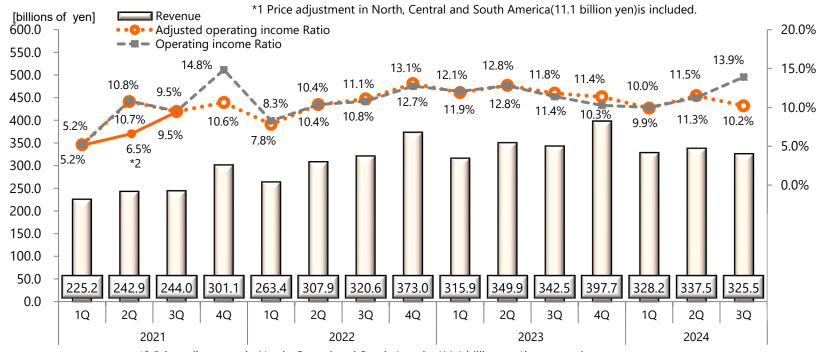


Summary of quarterly consolidated revenue and operating income (ratio)

HITACHI

Reliable Solutions
[billions of ven]

		2021				2022			2023			2024			
	1Q	2Q *1	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q
Revenue	225.2	242.9	244.0	301.1	263.4	307.9	320.6	373.0	315.9	349.9	342.5	397.7	328.2	337.5	325.5
Adjusted operating income	11.7	26.1	23.1	32.0	20.6	31.9	35.5	48.7	37.6	44.9	40.5	45.1	32.5	38.8	33.2
Operating income	11.7	26.3	23.2	44.7	21.8	31.9	34.5	47.5	38.1	44.8	39.0	40.8	32.8	38.0	45.3



*2 Price adjustment in North, Central and South America(11.1 billion yen)is excepted.

FX rate	2021			2022			2023			2024					
rx rate	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3 Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3 Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q
Rate (YEN/USD)	109.5	110.1	113.7	116.2	129.6	138.4	141.6	132.3	137.4	144.6	147.9	148.6	155.9	149.4	152.4
Rate (YEN/EUR)	132.0	129.8	130.1	130.4	138.1	139.3	144.3	142.1	149.5	157.3	159.1	161.3	167.9	164.0	162.6
Rate (YEN/RMB)	17.0	17.0	17.8	18.3	19.6	20.2	19.9	19.3	19.6	19.9	20.4	20.6	21.5	20.8	21.2
Rate (YEN/AUD)	84.3	80.9	82.9	84.0	92.6	94.5	92.9	90.6	91.8	94.7	96.3	97.7	102.7	100.0	99.5

Consolidated statement of financial position

Net working capital

188

Reliable Solutions

Total assets increased by 31.9 billion yen from the end of the last fiscal year due to depreciation of the yen and addition by business acquisitions, despite the decrease in trade receivables.

							_	(bi	llions of yen)
	(A) FY24-3Q	(B) Mar '2024	(C) FY23-3Q	(A)-(B) change		(D) FY24-3Q	(E) Mar '2024	(F) FY23-3Q	(D)-(E) change
Cash and cash equivalents	143.2	143.5	113.9	-0.4	Trade and other payables	256.1	289.9	275.9	-33.8
Trade receivables	247.0	305.7	259.0	-58.8	Bonds and borrowings	602.0	575.6	584.0	26.5
Inventories	583.5	552.3	569.8	31.2	Total liabilities	1,009.6	1,021.3	1,005.3	-11.7
Total current assets	1,064.3	1,077.2	1,012.0	-12.9	(Equity attributable to owners of the parent ratio)	(43.4%)	(41.6%)	(40.7%)	(1.8%)
Total non-current assets	803.3	758.5	761.9	44.8	Total equity	857.9	814.4	768.7	43.5
Total assets	1,867.6	1,835.7	1,774.0	31.9	Total liabilities and equity	1,867.6	1,835.7	1,774.0	31.9
Trade receivables incl.	293.3	352.9	302.2	-59.6					
Inventories by products									
Unit	240.5	229.7	227.6	10.9		(32.2%)	(31.4%)	(32.9%)	(0.9%)
Parts	176.4	172.8	168.7	3.6	Interest-bearing debt	602.0	575.6	584.0	26.5
Raw materials, WIP and etc	166.6	149.9	173.5	16.8	Cash and Cash equivalents	143.2	143.5	113.9	-0.4
Total inventories	583.5	552.3	569.8	31.2		(24.6%)	(23.5%)	(26.5%)	(1.0%)
On hand days(divided by revenue)				[Days]	Net interest-bearing debt	458.9	432.1	470.1	26.8
Trade receivables	77	92	79	-15					
Inventories	153	143	149	10	Net D/E Ratio	0.57	0.57	0.65	0.00
Trade payables	39	44	44	-5					

In the current third quarter, due to the completion of PPA, the figures for the end of fiscal year 2023 have been retrospectively restated to reflect the numbers after the PPA adjustment.

180

Operating cash flow and free cash flow improved significantly y-y.

[billions of yen]

	FY20 1Q-1		FY202 1Q-3		change	
Net income		69.3		79.0		-9.7
Depreciation and amortization	124.6	55.3	129.9	50.9	-5.3	4.4
(Increase)decrease in trade/lease receivables		67.6		53.6		14.0
Increase(decrease) in inventories	41.4	-1.4	-41.5	-97.4	82.9	96.0
Increase(decrease) in trade payables		-24.8		2.3		-27.1
Others		-82.9		-59.7		-23.1
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		83.2		28.6		54.5
Cash flow margin for operating activities		8.4%		2.8%		5.5%
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		-51.9		-44.9		-7.0
Free cash flows		31.2		-16.3		47.5
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		-33.3		15.9		-49.3

^{*} Blue figures shows the total of each category.

Summary of consolidated earnings forecast

Reliable Solutions

Consolidated revenue and adjusted operating income for this fiscal year is unchanged from the previous one as of October. Operating income and below is changed upward incorporating improvement of other operating income and expenses in 3Q.

(billions of yen)

	FY2024		FY2023	cha	nge
	Forecas	t	Actual	amount	%
Continuing operation					
Revenue	<1,350.0>	1,350.0	1,405.9	-55.9	-4%
Adjusted operating income	<11.2%> <151.0>	(11.2%) 151.0	(12.0%) 168.0	` ,	-10%
Operating income	<11.1%> <150.0>	(12.0%) 162.0	(11.6%) 162.7	(0.4%) -0.7	-0%
Income before income taxes	<9.4%> <127.0>	(10.0%) 135.0	(11.4%) 160.5	, ,	-16%
Net income from continuing operation	<89.0>	92.6	116.3	-23.7	-20%
Net income from discontinued operation	<0.0>	1.4	-11.8		-
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	<5.9%> <80.0>	(6.2%) 84.0	(6.6%) 93.3		-10%
EBIT	<139.8>	149.5	167.5	-17.9	

Currency	1Q-3Q	4Q	Year	FY2023	change	
Currency	Actual	Forecast	Forecast	Actual	change	
Rate (YEN/USD)	152.6	141.0	148.3	144.8	3.6	
Rate (YEN/EUR)	165.0	155.0	161.4	157.0	4.4	
Rate (YEN/RMB)	21.1	19.8	20.7	20.1	0.6	
Rate (YEN/AUD)	100.8	96.0	99.6	95.0	4.5	
Cash dividend per share (yen) *1			175	150	25	

For FX sensitivity, please refer to appendix 1.

^{*1 &}quot;Cash dividend per share": The Company will pay dividends linked to its consolidated business results twice, interim and year end, in the fiscal year and aims to maximize shareholder returns based on a stable and continuous dividend payout ratio of approx. 30% to 40%.

^{*2} Blue figures at FY2024 Forecast shows previous forecast as of October 2024.

Consolidated revenue forecast by geographic region

Reliable Solutions

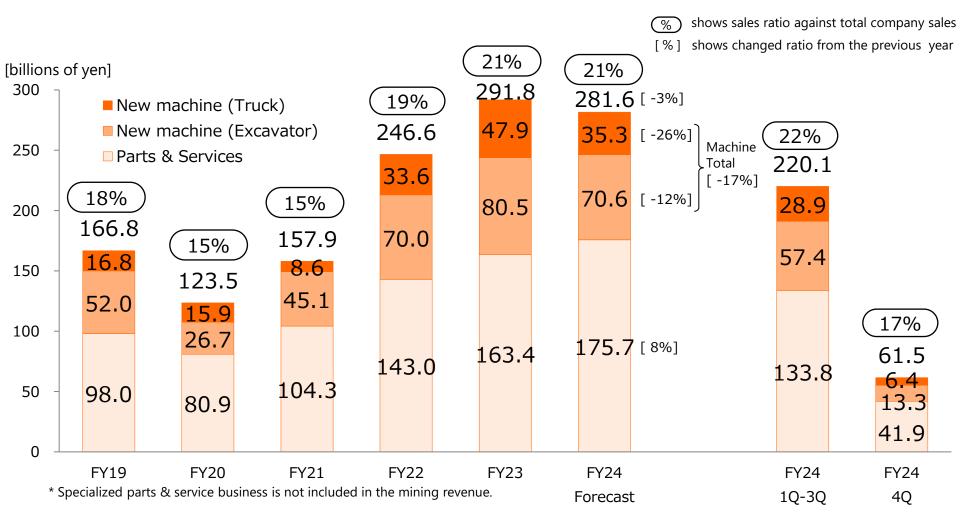
Although revenue in Europe and Japan is expected to decrease, revenue in Africa etc. is expected to increase. Consolidated revenue for this fiscal year is unchanged from the previous forecast.

(billions of yen)

						(8)	mons or yen)
		FY20		FY20		cha	nge
		Forec	ast	Actu	ıaı	amount	%
Japan		219.8	16%	226.9	16%	-7.1	-3%
Asia		118.9	9%	127.0	9%	-8.1	-6%
India		88.1	7%	85.0	6%	3.1	4%
Oceania		254.7	19%	251.1	18%	3.6	1%
Europe		142.9	11%	182.9	13%	-40.0	-22%
	N. America	323.9	24%	334.4	24%	-10.5	-3%
America	L. America	42.7	3%	40.9	3%	1.8	4%
		366.6	27%	375.2	27%	-8.7	-2%
(Developing o	own business)	(225.1)	(17%)	(217.5)	(15%)	(7.6)	(3%)
Russia-CIS	3	20.5	2%	23.4	2%	-2.9	-13%
M. East		31.1	2%	34.7	2%	-3.6	-10%
Africa		75.9	6%	70.4	5%	5.5	8%
China		31.6	2%	29.2	2%	2.4	8%
Total		1,350.0	100%	1,405.9	100%	-55.9	-4%
Overseas ratio		84%		84%			

^{*} FY2023 & FY2024 revenue present only continuing operation retroactively.

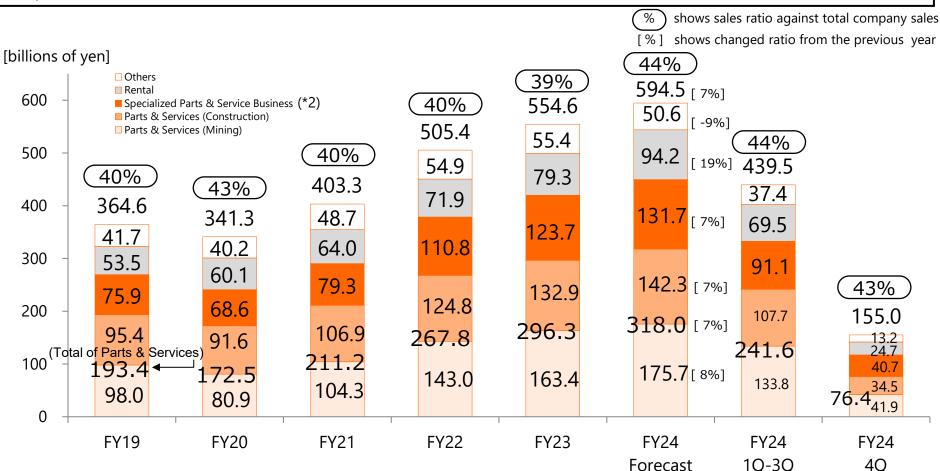
Revenue forecast of parts & services is changed upward. Revenue of mining trucks and excavators in this fiscal year is expected to decrease.



Value chain*1 revenue forecast

Reliable Solutions

Value chain revenue forecast is changed upward from the previous one as of October. Revenue from parts & services, specialized parts & service business, and rental is expected to increase.



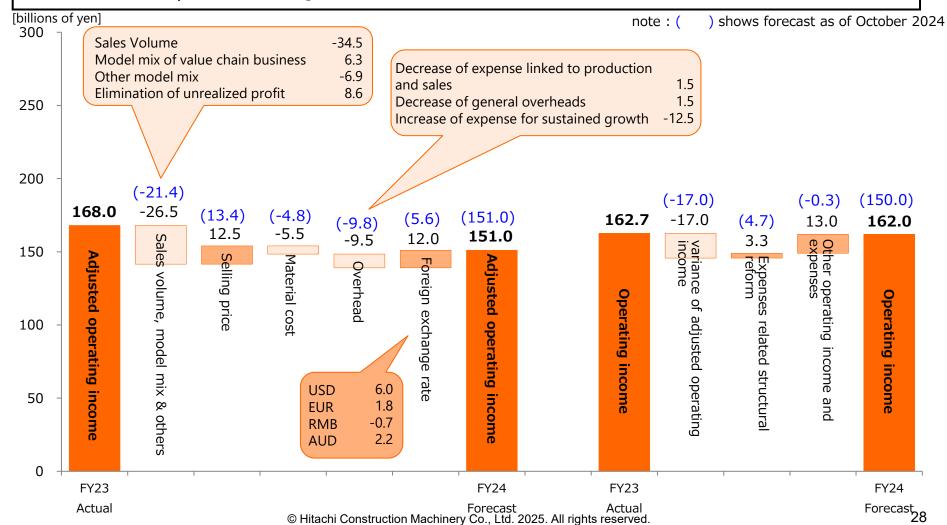
(*1) Value chain: Total of Parts and services, Specialized parts and service business, Rental, etc. other than new machine sales.

^(*2) Specialized parts and service business: The business segment primarily intends to provide development, production, distribution of parts, and service solutions for mining facilities and equipment after the sales made that are not included in the construction machinery business segment. From FY2019, revenue presented only continuing operation retroactively.

Comparison of consolidated income forecast

Reliable Solutions

Adjusted operating income is unchanged from the previous forecast due to the impact of depreciation of the yen, despite the sales volume decrease. Operating income is changed upward incorporating the improvement of other operating income and expenses in 3Q.



Appendix 1: FX rate and FX sensitivity

Reliable Solutions

The forecast exchange rate of major currencies for this fiscal year is unchanged from the previous announcement as of October 2024.

FX rate and FX sensitivity

(billions of yen)

		FX ı	rate		FX sensitivity (4Q)						
Currency		FY24		FY23			Adjusted				
Currency	1Q-3Q	4Q	Year	Actual	Condition	Revenue	operating				
	Actual	Forecast	Forecast	rictaar			income				
USD	152.6	141.0	148.3	144.8	Impact by 1 yen depreciation	1.0	0.4				
EUR	164.9	155.0	161.4	157.0	Impact by 1 yen depreciation	0.3	0.1				
RMB	21.1	19.8	20.7	20.1	Impact by 0.1 yen depreciation	0.1	0.0				
AUD	100.8	96.0	99.6	95.0	Impact by 1 yen depreciation	0.7	0.1				

(billions of yen)

									(billions	or yen)
			FY24			FY23				
		1	Forecast			Actual			Change	
		1Q-3Q	4Q	Year	1Q-3Q	4Q	Year	1Q-3Q	4Q	Year
America	Excavator	24.8	7.8	32.6	23.3	12.9	36.2	1.5	-5.1	-3.6
	Dump Truck	8.3	1.2	9.4	7.5	3.4	10.9	0.8	-2.2	-1.5
	Total	33.1	9.0	42.1	30.8	16.3	47.1	2.3	-7.3	-5.1
Europe, Africa	Excavator	21.6	8.1	29.6	22.1	12.3	34.3	-0.5	-4.2	-4.7
and Middle East	Dump Truck	35.1	7.4	42.4	23.0	12.6	35.6	12.0	-5.2	6.8
	Total	56.6	15.4	72.0	45.1	24.8	70.0	11.5	-9.4	2.1
Asia & Oceania	Excavator	93.1	24.8	117.8	90.1	29.9	120.1	2.9	-5.2	-2.2
	Dump Truck	31.2	10.4	41.5	42.9	7.9	50.8	-11.7	2.4	-9.3
	Total	124.3	35.1	159.4	133.1	37.8	170.9	-8.8	-2.7	-11.5
China	Excavator	5.2	1.7	6.8	1.1	1.4	2.5	4.1	0.3	4.4
	Dump Truck	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Total	5.3	1.7	7.0	1.1	1.4	2.5	4.2	0.3	4.5
Japan	Excavator	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	-0.0	0.2
	Dump Truck	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.0	-0.4
	Total	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	-0.1	-0.0	-0.2
Total	Excavator	145.5	42.6	188.1	137.2	56.8	194.0	8.2	-14.2	-5.9
	Dump Truck	74.6	18.9	93.5	73.8	23.9	97.8	0.8	-5.0	-4.2
	Total	220.1	61.5	281.6	211.1	80.7	291.8	9.0	-19.2	-10.2

^{*} Specialized parts & service business is not included in the mining revenue.

Appendix 3: Segment information

Reliable Solutions

The amortizations of PPA are included in the adjusted operating income of the specialized parts & service business: 1.0 billion yen in FY2024 2Q, and 1.3 billion yen in the forecast for FY2024.

[billions of yen]

FY2024	Reportable	e segment			
1Q-3Q Actual	Construction Machinery Business	Specialized Parts & Service Business	Adjustments *1	Total	
Revenue	900.2	97.8	-6.7	991.3	
Adjusted operating income	10.5% 94.3	10.4% 10.2	-	10.5% 104.5	

[billions of yen]

	FY2024 Forecast	Reportable segment				[Billions of yell]		
		Construction Machinery Business		Specialized Parts & Service Business		Adjustments *1	Total	
	Revenue	1	,218.3		138.5	-6.8		1,350.0
	Adjusted operating income	11.1%	134.8	11.7%	16.2	-	11.2%	151.0

^{*1:} Adjustments represent eliminations of intersegment transactions and amounts of companies that do not belong to any operation segment.

We have chosen to align our activities with 10 of the 17 SDG's. Topics in this explanatory material are shown together with their corresponding SDG icon.







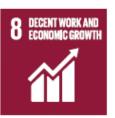
















Reliable Solutions

Hitachi Construction Machinery Group

LANDCROS

Japanese Excellence—Reliable Solutions

Solutions Beyond Machinery

LANDCROS is our desire:

delivering innovative solutions for all stakeholders.

Reliable Solutions

END

Cautionary Statement

This material contains forward-looking statements that reflect management's views and assumptions in the light of information currently available with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results, and business strategies. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured.

Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, changes in the economic conditions in the Company's principal markets; changes in demand for the Company's products, changes in exchange rates, and the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices.

Trademark notice

AERIAL ANGLE, ConSite, Solution Linkage and ZCORE are registered trademark of Hitachi Construction Machinery Co., Ltd.

January 27, 2025

@Hitachi Construction Machinery Co., Ltd.